

## CHRONOLOGY

### PREDYNASTIC PERIOD (5000-3000)

Badarian Culture	5000-4000 BC
Naqada I (Amratian) Culture	4000-3500 BC
Naqada II (Gerzian) Culture	3500-3150 BC
Naqada III Culture	3150-3000 BC

<i>Horus or Throne name</i>	<i>Personal Name</i>	<i>Regnal Dates</i>
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### ARCHAIC PERIOD (3050-2663; Dynasties 1-2)

#### Dynasty I

Horus Narmer		
Horus Aha		3050-
Horus Djer	Itit	
Horus Djet	Iti	
Horus Den	Senti	
Horus Adjib	Merpibia	
Horus Semerkhet	Irinetjer	
Horus Qaa	Qebh	-2813

#### Dynasty II

Horus Hetepsekhemwy	Baunetjer	2813-
Horus Nebre	Kakau	
Horus Ninetjer	Ninetjer	
?	Weneg	
?	Sened	
Horus Sekhemib/ Seth Peribsen	Perenmaat	-2709
?	Neferkasokar	2709-2701
?	?	2701-2690
Horus and Seth Khasekhemwy	Nebwyhetepimyef	2690-2663

### OLD KINGDOM (2663-2195; Dynasties 3-6)

#### Dynasty III

Horus Sanakht	Nebka	2663-2654
Horus Netjerkhet	Djoser	2654-2635
Horus Sekhemkhet	Djoser-ti	2635-2629
Horus Khaba	Teti?	2629-2623
Nebkare	Seth?ka	2623-2621
Horus Qahedjet?	Huni	2621-2597

#### Dynasty IV

Horus Nebmaat	Senefru	2597-2547
Horus Medjedu	Khufu	2547-2524
Horus Kheper	Djedefre	2524-2516
Horus Userib	Khafre	2516-2493

Horus Kakheth	Menkaure	2493-2475
Horus Shepseskhet	Shepseskaf	2475-2471

#### Dynasty V

Horus Irimaat	Userkaf	2471-2464
Horus Nebkhou	Sahure	2464-2452
Neferirkare	Kakai	2452-2442
Shepseskare	Isi	2442-2435
Horus Neferkhau	Neferefre	2435-2432
Niuserre	Ini	2432-2421
Menkauhor	Ikauhor	2421-2413
Djedkare	Isesi	2413-2385
Horus Wadjetawy	Unas	2385-2355

#### Dynasty VI

Horus Sehetepawy	Teti	2355-2343
Nefersahor/Meryre	Pepy I	2343-2297
Merenre	Nemtyemsaf I	2297-2290
Neferkare	Pepy II	2290-2196
Merenre?	Nemtyemsaf II	2196-2195

#### FIRST INTERMEDIATE PERIOD (2195-2066; Dynasties 7-mid-11)

##### Dynasty VII/VIII

Netjerkare	?	2195-
Menkare	Nitokris	
Neferkare	?	
Neferkare	Neby	
Djedkare	Shemay	
Neferkare	Khendu	
Merenhor	?	
Nikare	?	
Neferkare	Tereru	
Neferkahor	?	
Neferkare	Pepysonbe	
Neferkamin	Anu	
Qakare	Ibi	
Neferkaure	?	
Neferkauhor	Khuihapy	
Neferirkare	?	-2160

##### Dynasties IX/X (Herakleopolitan)

Meryibre	Akhtoy I	2160-
Neferkare	?	
Wahkare	Akhtoy II	
?	Senenen ...	
Neferkare	Akhtoy III	
Mery...	Akhtoy IV	
(Various)	(Various)	
?	Meryhathor	
Nebkaure	Akhtoy V	

Merykare	?	
?	?	-2040
Dynasty Xia (Theban)		
Horus Tepyā	Mentuhotep I	2160-
Horus Sehertawy	Inyotef I	-2123
Horus Wahankh	Inyotef II	2123-2074
Horus Nakhtnebtpefer	Inyotef III	2074-2066
MIDDLE KINGDOM (2066-1650; Dynasties mid-11 to 13)		
Dynasty XIb		
Nebhepetre	Mentuhotep II	2066-2014
Sankhkare	Mentuhotep III	2014-2001
Nebtawyre	Mentuhotep IV	2001-1994
Dynasty XII		
Sehetepibre	Amenemhat I	1994-1964
Kheperkare	Senusert I	1974-1929
Nubkhaure	Amenemhat II	1932-1896
Khakheperre	Senusert II	1900-1880
Khakaure	Senusert III	1881-1840
Nimaatre	Amenemhat III	1842-1794
Maekherure	Amenemhat IV	1798-1785
Sobkkare	Sobkneferu	1785-1781
Dynasty XIII		
Khutawire	Wegaf	1781-
Sekhemkare	Sonbef	
Nerikare	? Amenemhat V	
Sehetepibre	Qemau	
Sankhibre	Amenemhat VI	
Smenkare	Nebnuni	
Hotepibre	Hornedjhiryotef-sa-Qemau	
Swadjkare	?	
Nedjemibre	?	
Khaankhre	Sobkhotep I	
?	Renisonbe	
Auibre	Hor	
Sedjefakare	Kay-Amenemhat VII	
Sekhemre-khutawi	Amenemhat VIII-Sobkhotep II	
Userkare/Nikhanimaatre	Khendjer	
Smenkhkare	Imyromesha	
Sehotepkare	Inyotef IV	
Sekhemre-swadjtawi	Sobkhotep III	
Khasekhemre	Neferhotep I	
?	Sihathor	
Khaneferre	Sobkhotep IV	
Khahetepre	Sobkhotep V	
Wahibre	Iaib	
Merneferre	Ay	

Merhetepre	Sobkhotep VI	
Mersekhemre	Neferhotep	
Merkaure	Sobkhotep VII	
Djedneferre	Dedumose	
Seheqaenre	Sankhptahi	
Swahenre	Senebmiu	-1650

## SECOND INTERMEDIATE PERIOD (1650-1549; Dynasties 14-17)

### Dynasty XIV

Unclear; possibly located in the Delta and precursor of Hyksos or their client kings

### Dynasty XV (Hyksos)

Maaibre	Sheshi	1650-
Meruserre	Yakobher	
Seuserenre	Khyan	
Nebkheperre/ Aqenenre/Auserre	Apophis	1585-1545
?	Khamudy	1545-1535

### Dynasty XVI

?

### Dynasty XVII (Theban)

Sekhemre-wahkhau	Rahotep	1650-
Sekhemre-smentawi	Djehuty	
Sankhenre	Mentuhotep VII	
Swedjenre	Nebiriau I	
Neferkare	Nebiriau II	
Sekhemre-shedtawi	Sobkemsaf I	
Sekhemre-wepmaat	Inyotef V	
Nubkheperre	Inyotef VI	
Sekhemre-heruhirmaat	Inyotef VII	
Sekhemre-wadjkhau	Sobkemsaf II	
Senakhtenre	Taa I	-1558
Seqenenre	Taa II	1558-1553
Wadjkheperre	Kamose	1553-1549

## NEW KINGDOM (1549-1069; Dynasties 18-20)

### Dynasty XVIII

Nebpehtire	Ahmose	1549-1524
Djeserkare	Amenhotep I	1524-1503
Akheperkare	Tuthmose I	1503-1491
Akheperenre	Tuthmose II	1491-1479
Menkheper(en)re	Tuthmose III	1479-1424
Maatkare	Hatshepsut	1472-1457
Akheperure	Amenhotep II	1424-1398
Menkheperure	Tuthmose IV	1398-1388
Nebmaatre	Amenhotep III	1388-1348
Neferkheperure-waenre	Amenhotep IV/ Akhenaten	1352-1335
Tutankhamun		1335-1325
Ankhhkeperure	Smenkhkare	1339
Neferneferuaten		1338-1332

Nebkheperre	Tutankhamun	1335-1325
Kheperkheperure	Ay	1333-1328
Djeserkheperure-setpenre	Horemheb	1328-1298

#### Dynasty XIX

Menpehtire	Ramesses I	1298-1296
Menmaatre	Seti I	1296-1279
Usermaatre-setpenre	Ramesses II	1279-1212
Banenre	Merenptah	1212-1201
Userkheperure	Seti II	1201-1195
Menmire-setpenre	Amenmesse	1200-1196
Sekhaenre/Akheperre	Siptah	1195-1189
Sitre-merenamun	Tawosret	1189-1187

#### Dynasty XX

Userkhaure	Sethnakhte	1187-1185
Usermaatre-meryamun	Ramesses III	1185-1153
User/Heqamaatre--setpenamun	Ramesses IV	1153-1146
Usermaatre-sekheperenre	Ramesses V/ Amenhirkopshef I	1146-1141
Nebmaatre-meryamun	Ramesses VI/ Amenhirkopshef II	1141-1133
Usermaatre-setpenre- meryamun	Ramesses VII/ Itamun	1133-1125
Usermaatre-akhenamun	Ramesses VIII/ Sethhirkopshef	1125-1123
Neferkare-setpenre	Ramesses IX/ Khaemwaset I	1123-1104
Khepermaatre-setpenre	Ramesses X/ Amenhirkopshef III	1104-1094
Menmaatre-setpenptah	Ramesses XI/ Khaemwaset II	1094-1064
Hemnetjertepyenamun	Herihor	1075-1069

#### THIRD INTERMEDIATE PERIOD (1064-656; Dynasties 21-25)

##### Dynasty XXI

Hedjkheperre-setpenre	Smendes	1064-1038
Neferkare-heqawaset	Amenemnesu	1038-1034
Kheperkhare-setpenamun	Pinudjem I	1049-1026
Akheperre-setpenamun	Psusennes I	1034-981
Usermaatre-setpenamun	Amenemopet	984-974
Akheperre-setpenre	Osokhor	974-968
Netjerkheperre-meryamun	Siamun	968-948
Tyetskheperure-setpenre	Psusennes II	945-940

##### Dynasty XXII

Hedjkheperre-setpenre	Shoshenq I	948-927
Sekhemkheperre-setpenre	Osorkon I	927-892
(Heqakheperre-setpenre	Shoshenq II	895-895)
Hedjkheprre-setpenre	Takelot I	892-877

Usermaatre-setpenamun	Osorkon II	877-838
Usermaatre-setpenre	Shoshenq III	838-798
Hedjkheperre-setpenre	Shoshenq IV	798-786
Usermaatre-setpenamun	Pimay	786-780
Akheperre	Shoshenq V	780-743
Theban Dynasty XXIII		
Hedjkheperre-setpenamun	Harsiese	867-857
Hedjkheperre-setpenre	Takelot II	841-815
Usermaatre-setpenamun	Pedubast I	830-805
?	Iuput I	815-813
Usermaatre-setpenamun	Osorkon III	796-769
Usermaatre	Takelot III	774-759
Usermaatre-setpenamun	Rudamun	759-739
?	Iny	739-734
Neferkare	Peftjauawybast	734-724
Dynasty XXIII		
Sehetepibenre	Pedubast II	743-733
Akheperre-setpenamun	Osorkon IV	733-715
Dynasty XXIV		
Shepsesre	Tefnakhte	735-727
Wahkare	Bokkhoris	727-721
Dynasty XXV		
Seneferre	Piye	752-721
Neferkare	Shabaka	721-707
Djedkare	Shabataka	707-690
Khunefertumre	Taharqa	690-664
Bakare	Tanutamen	664-656
LATE PERIOD (664-332; Dynasties 26-31)		
SAITE PERIOD (664-525; Dynasty 26)		
Dynasty XXVI		
Wahibre	Psammetikhos I	664-610
Wehemibre	Nekho II	610-595
Neferibre	Psammetikhos II	595-589
Haaibre	Apries	589-570
Khnemibre	Amasis	570-526
Ankhka(en)re	Psammetikhos III	526-525
Dynasty XXVII (Persian)		
Mesutire	Kambyses	525-522
Setutire	Darius I	521-486
?	Xerxes I	486-465
?	Artaxerxes I	465-424
Dynasty XXVIII		
?	Amyrtaios	404-399

Dynasty XXIX		
Baenre-merynetjeru	Nepherites I	399-393
Usermaatre-setpenptah	Psamuthis	393
Khnemmaatre	Akhoris	393-380
?	Nepherites II	380
Dynasty XXX		
Kheperkare	Nektanebo I	380-362
Irimaatenre	Teos	365-360
Senedjemibre-setpenanhur	Nektanebo II	360-342
Dynasty XXXI (Persian)		
	Artaxerxes III	
	Okhos	342-338
	Arses	338-336
	Darius III	335-332
Macedonian and Ptolemaic Dynasties (332-30)		
Macedonian Dynasty		
Setpenre-meryamun	Alexander (III/I)	332-323
Setepkaenre-meryamun	Philippos Arrhidaeos	323-317
Haaibre	Alexander (IV/II)	317-310
Ptolemaic Dynasty		
Setpenre-meryamun	Ptolemy I Soter	310-282
Userka(en)re-meryamun	Ptolemy II Philadelphos	285-246
Iwaennetjerwysenwy- setpenre-sekhemankhen- amun	Ptolemy III Euergetes I	246-222
Iwaennetjerwymenekhwy- setpenptah-userkare- sekhemankhenamun	Ptolemy IV Philopator	222-205
Iwaennetjerwy-merwyot- setpenptah-userkare- sekhemankhenamun	Ptolemy V Epiphanes	205-180
Iwaennetjerwyperwy- setpenptahkhepri- irimaatamunre	Ptolemy VI Philometor	180-164
Iwaennetjerwyperwy- setpenptah-irimaatre- sekhemankenamun	Ptolemy VIII Euergetes II	170-163
	Ptolemy VI (again)	163-145
?	Ptolemy VII Neos Philopator	145
	Ptolemy VIII (again)	145-116
Iwaennetjermenekh- netjeretmerymutesnedjet- sepenptah-merymaatre- sekhemankhamun	Ptolemy IX Soter II	116-110
Iwaennetjermenekh-		

netjeretmenekhsatre- setpenptah-irimaatre- senenankhenamun	Ptolemy X Alexander I	110-109	
	Ptolemy IX (again)	109-107	
	Ptolemy X (again)	107-88	
	Ptolemy IX (again)	88-80	
	Berenike III	80	
?	Ptolemy XI	80	
Iwaenpanetjerentinehem- setpenptah-merymaatenre sekhemankhamun	Ptolemy XII Neos Dionysos	80-58	
	Ptolemy XII (again)	55-51	
	Kleopatra VI	58-57	
	Berenkike IV	58-55	
	Ptolemy XII (again)		
	Kleopatra VII Philopator	51-30	
?	Ptolemy XIII	51-57	
?	Ptolemy XIV	47-44	
Iwaenpanetjerentinehem- setpenptah-irimeryre- sekhemankhamun	Ptolemy XV Kaisaros	41-30	11
ROMAN PERIOD		30 BC-	AD 395
BYZANTINE PERIOD		395-	640
ARAB PERIOD		640-	1517
OTTOMAN PERIOD		1517-	1805

#### SITE NAMES

Abadiya  
 Abu Ghaleb  
 Abu Gurob  
 Abu Rowash  
 Abu Rowash  
 Abu Shalbia  
 Abu Simbel  
 Abu Sir  
 Abu Sir  
 Abu Yasin  
 Abu-Kir  
 Abusir Bana  
 Abusir el-Meleq  
 Abusir el-Meleq  
 Abydos  
 Adaima  
 Akhmim  
 Alexandria  
 Amada  
 Amara  
 Aniba



Arab el-Miteir  
Armant  
Asasif  
Asfun el-Mitanah  
Ashmunein  
Asyut  
Athribis (Wanina)  
Atr el-Nabi  
Avaris  
Awlad el-Sheikh  
Bahriya Oasis  
Baklia/ Tell el-Zereiki  
Balabish  
Balansura  
Barnugi  
Batn el-Baqara (Fustat)  
Beit Khallaf  
Beni Amir  
Beni Hasan  
Betekon (Dehmit)  
Biban el-Harim  
Biban el-Moluk  
Bubastis  
Buhen  
Buto  
Dahshur  
Dahshur  
Dakhala Oasis  
Dandara/Dendera  
Dandil  
Dara  
Debeira East  
Deir el-Bahari  
Deir el-Ballas  
Deir el-Bersha  
Deir el-Gebrawi  
Deir el-Medina  
Deir Rifeh  
Deir Tasa  
Deshasheh  
Dime  
Dimishqim  
Dira Abu'l-Naga  
Edfu  
Ehnasiya el-Medina  
El-Ahaiwa  
El-Amra  
El-Araba  
El-Atamna  
El-Atrawla

El-Babein  
El-Badari  
El-Barania  
El-Birqash  
El-Deir  
El-Hagarsa  
El-Hamamiya  
el-Hawawish  
El-Hawwawish  
El-Hiba  
El-Hibeh  
el-Hilla  
El-Itmania  
El-Kab  
El-Kawamil  
El-Khawalid  
El-Kurru  
El-Maabda  
El-Mahasna  
El-Masara  
el-Qantara/Qantir?  
El-Qatta  
El-Rizeiqat  
El-Rubain  
El-Rubayyat  
El-Saff  
El-Salamuni  
el-Sawamia  
El-Talia  
El-Tarif  
El-Tibin  
el-Tod  
El-Zawiya  
Elephantine  
Esna  
    Faq el-Gamus  
Faras  
Fayoum  
Fayum  
Gebel Barkal (Napata)  
Gebel el-Araq  
Gebel el-Silsila  
Gebel el-Tarif  
Gebel el-Teir el-Bahari  
Gebel Sheikh el-Haridi  
Gebelein  
Gerzeh  
Geziret Sharuna  
Giza  
Giza

Gurob  
Hamra  
Harageh  
Hawara  
Heliopolis  
Helwan  
Hermopolis; see Ashmunein.  
Hierakonpolis  
Hu  
Imbaba  
Kafr Ammar  
Kafr Hasan Daoud  
Kafr Nigm  
Kerma  
Kharga Oasis  
Khokha  
Kom Abu Billo  
Kom Amar  
Kom Aushim  
Kom Ausim; see Letopolis  
Kom el-Ahmar Sawaris  
Kom el-Hisn  
Kom el-Sunt  
Kom Firin  
Kom Ombo  
Koptos/Qift  
Koshtemna  
Lahun  
Laqeita  
Laqeita  
Lisht  
Lisht  
Maadi  
Marina el-Alemain  
Masra  
Matariya/Heliopolis  
Matmar  
Mazghuna  
Mazghuna  
Medinet Habu  
Meidum  
Meidum  
Meir  
Mendes  
Merimda  
Meroë  
Mersa Matruh  
Minshat Abu Omar  
Mirgissa  
Mit Rahina

Moalla  
Mostagedda  
Nabesha  
Nag el-Arab Tukh  
Nag el-Hammam  
Nag el-Hisaia  
Nag el-Qara  
Naga el-Deir  
Naga el-Guziria  
Naga el-Mesaid  
Naga el-Meshayikh  
Naga el-Wissa  
Naga Kom el-Kuffar  
Naqada  
Nazlet Batn  
North Saqqara  
North Sinai  
Nueirat  
Nuri  
    Qasr el-Sagha  
Qasr el-Sayed  
Qau el-Kebir  
Qubbet el-Hawa  
Qurnet Murai  
Quseir el-Amarna  
Ramesseum  
Raaqna  
Sa el-Hagar; see Sais.  
Saalka  
Saft el-Henna  
Sahil el-Baqlieh  
Sais  
Salamiya  
San el-Hagar; see Tanis  
Sangaha  
Saqqara  
Sararwa  
Sayala  
Sedment el-Gebel  
Semna West  
Serabit el-Khadim  
Serra East  
Sesebi  
Sharafa  
Sheikh Abada  
Sheikh Abd el-Qurna  
Sheikh Atia  
Sheikh Farag  
Sheikh Nassir  
Sheikh Said

Sheikh Timai  
Sheikh Zibeida  
Siwa Oasis  
Soleb  
South Dahshur  
South Saqqara  
Speos Artemedon  
Tanis  
Tarkhan  
Tebtunis  
Tehna el-Gebel  
Tell Abu Bellou  
Tell Athribis  
Tell Basta; see Bubastis.  
Tell el-Amarna  
Tell el-Daba; see Avaris.  
Tell el-Farain; see Buto.  
Tell el-Gin  
Tell el-Ruba; see Mendes.  
Tell el-Yuhudiya  
Tell Moqdam  
Tell Samara  
Tell Samid  
Toshka East  
Tuna el Gebel  
Tura  
Wadi Halfa  
Wardan  
Zarabi  
Zaweida  
Zawiyet Barmasha  
Zawiyet el-Amwat/Maitin  
Zawiyet el-Aryan  
Zawiyet el-Aryan